

novo nordisk
foundation

Benefitting people and society

Strategy

The **vision** of the Novo Nordisk Foundation is to improve people's health and the sustainability of society and the planet



2022

Focus areas

The Foundation has defined three focus areas for its philanthropic activities towards 2030:

Health, Sustainability and the **Life Science Ecosystem**, each of which contains four strategic themes.



Health

Mission:

Progress research and innovation in the prevention and treatment of cardiometabolic and infectious diseases



Theme 1:

Preventing cardiometabolic disease



Theme 2:

Understanding and managing cardiometabolic disease



Theme 3:

Fighting inequity in health



Theme 4:

Strengthening epidemic preparedness



Sustainability

Mission:

Advance knowledge and solutions to support the green transition in society



Theme 1:

Sustainable and high-yield agriculture



Theme 2:

Sustainable food for healthy diets



Theme 3:

High-impact climate change mitigation technologies



Theme 4:

Supporting society in the green transition



The Life Science Ecosystem

Mission:

Invest in scientific research, education and innovation to enable a world class life science ecosystem



Theme 1:

Fundamental research



Theme 2:

Enabling research infrastructures and technologies



Theme 3:

Translational capacity and societal impact



Theme 4:

Education and science capital



Health

Mission: Progress research and innovation in the prevention and treatment of cardiometabolic and infectious diseases

Cardiometabolic and infectious diseases are major and growing global challenges associated with excess but preventable mortality. In addition, current medical practices often do not result in equitable health outcomes.

Supporting biomedical and clinical science with a particular focus on diabetes and its comorbidities has been part of the Novo Nordisk Foundation legacy for the last century. Building on this legacy, the Foundation will in the coming decade expand its scope and increase its support for research on the prevention and treatment of cardiometabolic diseases: obesity, diabetes and cardiovascular disease, and the consequences of this cluster of common and complex diseases.

Even though considerable progress has been made in the understanding and treatment outcomes of these conditions in recent years, there is still more to do to improve the patient-centricity and effectiveness of novel interventions. The Foundation will support new ways of understanding, diagnosing, preventing and treating these diseases in a translational network between basic and clinical scientists, involving a wide range of competencies, methodologies and technologies. The evolving discipline of precision medicine is one approach that holds great promise in promoting more safe

and efficacious, equitable and cost-effective solutions for the individual and society. This will require collaboration across a broad range of stakeholders, including e.g. universities, the public health system, private sector and patients.

Inequity in health is a persisting global problem that exacerbates existing disease burdens, posing a threat not only to healthcare systems but also to the social cohesion of societies. In the years ahead, addressing inequity in health will be a cross-cutting theme for the Foundation in our support of health-promoting interventions. It is our ambition to fight inequity in health in Denmark as well as globally, where the focus will be on low- and middle-income countries. A growing ability to leverage data, drive technological disruption and connect with patients and consumers will spur research, development and implementation towards more prepared, evidence-based and equitable healthcare systems.

The rapid spread of Covid-19 across the globe has highlighted the consequences of insufficient preparedness for dealing with emerging new pathogens capable of causing significant morbidity and mortality. The risk of future pandemics is high and, at the same time, the looming crisis of antimicrobial resistance points to the pressing need

for the development of novel antibiotics. The Foundation will seek to strengthen and deepen the analytical, technological and pharmacological armamentarium against viruses and bacteria, and work together with key stakeholders to support research and development within the prevention and treatment of infectious diseases and to ensure that we are better prepared for tackling future epidemics.



Sustainability

Mission: Advance knowledge and solutions to support the green transition in society

Combatting climate change and producing healthy and nutritious food to a growing world population without exhausting our planet's resources are two of the biggest challenges for society today. We need sustainable technologies and methods to improve our current food systems and use of land for agriculture.

Over the next decade, the Foundation will support the green transition in society by advancing research and innovation within sustainable agriculture, development of better food systems and climate change mitigation with a focus on carbon capture, utilisation and storage.

A central approach is to better understand and utilise the complex biological systems making up agro-ecosystems in agriculture. This entails supporting relevant research disciplines, e.g. crop genetics, data science, ecosystem biology, microbiology and robotics, as well as the development of new technologies and management practises. Crops and fields may in the future provide both climate change mitigation and meet demands for plant-based food as well as better land use that benefits biodiversity.

To feed a growing global population in a sustainable way, livestock-based proteins must increasingly be replaced by proteins from, e.g. plants and fermentation processes. A large and focused research and

development effort is required, covering both basic food science and -production as well as a better understanding of what guides behavioural changes and dietary preferences. A dietary shift also includes focus on a healthy diet improving human health and preventing non-communicable diseases.

Up to one third of all food is lost post-harvest. Reducing this waste will have a huge impact on the sustainability of food systems and ultimately planetary health. Research and activities aiming at reducing food production loss will be part of the Foundation's initiatives.

Reducing greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere is key to mitigating global climate change. This is a formidable challenge which is unlikely to be solved by a single technology but requires a concerted effort combining several technologies, ranging from capturing CO₂ or methane at concentrated point sources to developing low-carbon alternatives to high-emitting industrial processes such as cement production. Many of these technologies, spanning biology, chemistry and physics, hold large potential but are still at an experimental level and will require significant research and translational efforts to mature.

The green transition requires a global effort from many stakeholders. The

challenges are among the biggest ever faced by human society, yet they can be met. A successful outcome will not only require research in core scientific disciplines, but also includes the social sciences and humanities, as well as involving participation in the public debate, dialogue with the political system and supporting societal competencies through training and education.

For the Foundation, many initiatives will be mission-driven, focusing on a specific goal of knowledge or technology spanning various scientific disciplines and methodologies. A better fundamental understanding and use of biology will be key in many of the Foundation's future research initiatives.

The Foundation's initiatives within sustainability will connect research and innovation across academia and industry, seeking a close and deep collaboration. By combining research outcomes with the investment activities of Novo Holdings when technologies are ready to scale and the markets are prepared, the Foundation has a unique opportunity to create an unparalleled impact.

$$z(d_1, d_2) \sim \text{NB}(p(d_2 - d_1) c, R, c, k)$$

$$c_2 = \sum_{d_1} z(d_1, d_2) \sim \bigotimes_{d_1} \text{NB}(p(d_2 - d_1) c, R, c, k)$$

$$\log \mathcal{L} = \sum_{\text{reg}} \sum_i \log \left(\bigotimes_{d_1} \text{NB}(p(d_2 - d_1) c, R, c, k) \right)$$

$$\Delta \tau \approx d_2 - d_1 = \tau_2 + t_2 - \tau_1$$

$$p(\tau_d, d) \approx \frac{p(\tau_d) T(d)}{\sum_{d'} p(\tau_d + d') T(d + d')}$$

$$y''(x) = f(x) \Leftrightarrow D_2 y = f$$

$$D_2 = \frac{1}{\Delta x^2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & \dots \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y = D_2^{-1} f$$

$$D_x^{-1} = D_x^{-1} D_2^{-1} D_2$$

$$= \left[D_x^{-1} D_2^{-1} \right] D_2$$

The Life Science Ecosystem

Mission: Invest in scientific research, education and innovation to enable a world class life science ecosystem

It has been a part of the heritage of the Novo Nordisk Foundation for almost a century to support fundamental research and the development of novel technologies that have the potential to benefit people and society. Building on this legacy, the Foundation aims to increase its support for building an ecosystem that is needed for excelling within the life science and sustainability areas, and to help solve some of the major challenges facing us in the future.

We see a life science ecosystem as a dynamic entity consisting of many different interdependent components. It covers fundamental research and innovation within medical sciences, life sciences and natural and technical sciences. It includes technological advancements and infrastructure that can be used by researchers to advance discoveries. It covers education of people from basic school to university level in a society that values science. It also involves the development of systems that can help innovative research and ideas to be brought into market, creating new start-ups and economic growth. Diversity and creativity will be prioritised as crucial components in a well-functioning ecosystem; both are essential for creating a vivid and robust ecosystem capable of offering solutions to societal challenges. Fundamental research can provide the basis of knowledge that drives societal progress. It

fosters ideas, which generates new insights, discoveries, innovation and technological development, which in turn may lead to solutions, products and further insights, providing value for society.

The Foundation will over the next decade support both curiosity-driven research and research that is translational or mission-driven, often with an interdisciplinary approach. This can be in areas such as data and material sciences, AI, genomics, robotics, quantum technologies, microbiome and systems biology to mention a few. And we will help establish collaborations between Danish and international research groups at universities to foster a world class scientific environment supporting the life science ecosystem.

High quality education is instrumental for training the workforce of tomorrow, for educating the next generation of researchers and for raising the awareness of science. In the coming years, the Foundation will continue to support the advancement of the science capital in Denmark by strengthening formal, as well as informal education at all levels.

It is our ambition to help create a world-leading innovation environment in Denmark to drive transformation of science-based discoveries within life science and the green transition into solutions

benefitting the health of people and sustainability of society.

This will require collaboration with a broad range of stakeholders, national and international, in the public sector, policy making, the funding and investment sectors, as well as industry.

About the Novo Nordisk Foundation

The Novo Nordisk Foundation is an enterprise foundation with philanthropic objectives established in Denmark in 1924. The vision of the Foundation is to improve people's health and the sustainability of society and the planet. The Foundation's mission is to progress research and innovation in the prevention and treatment of cardiometabolic and infectious diseases as well as to advance knowledge and solutions to support a green transformation of society.

Novo Nordisk Foundation
Tuborg Havnevej 19
2900 Hellerup
Denmark
Phone: +45 3527 6600
nnfond@novo.dk
www.novonordiskfonden.dk/en/